#### NKF-DOQI guidelines

 If the catheter is need for more than 3 weeks, a tunneled cuffed catheter should be used.

Clinical Practice Guideline for vascular access: Update 2000. Am J Kidney Dis 2001;37:S137-S181

### NKF-DOQI guidelines

If the catheter is need for more than 1 week, a tunneled cuffed catheter should be used.

Clinical Practice Guidelines and Clinical Practice

Recommendations 2006 updated

#### Selection of length of catheters

- Right internal jugular or Subclavian: 19 cm.
   some case 23 cm. (Tip to Cuff)
- Left internal jugular: 23 cm. some case 28 cm (Tip to Cuff)
- Femoral: 31 cm CentrosFLO, 33 cm or more(55 cm) (Maxid or Palindrome)

# Sedillot's Triangle



# CXR post procedure



# CT Chest: Tip Position

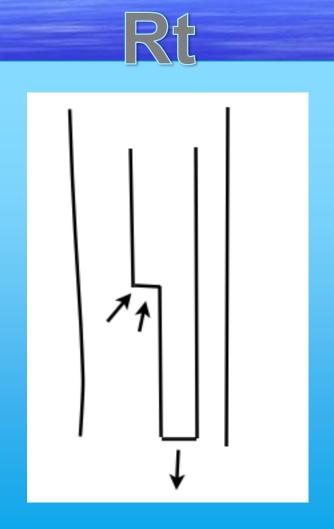


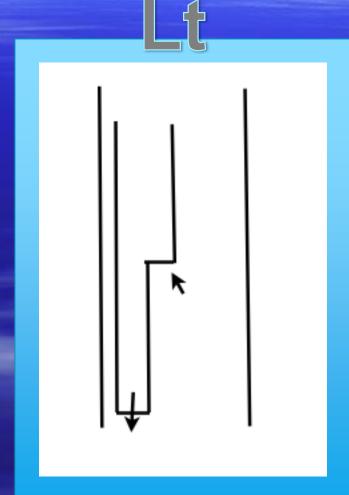
#### Position of Tip of Perm. Cath.

Long-term catheter system: Tunneled cuffed catheter (TCC) and tunneled port catheter should have their tips within the right atrium confirmed by fluoroscopy for optimal flow. (CPG 2.4)

Clinical Practice Guidelines and Clinical Practice Recommendations 2006 updated

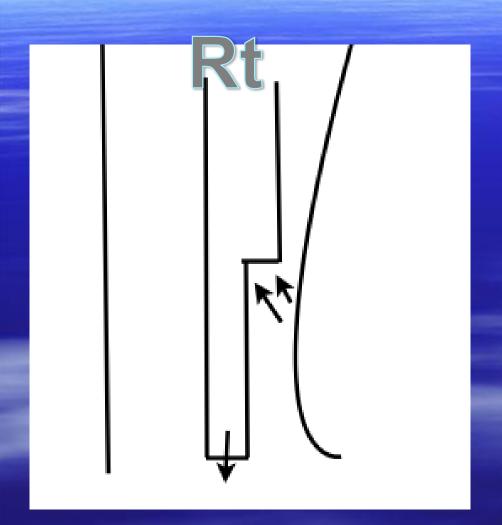
## Tip position (No sucking wall)

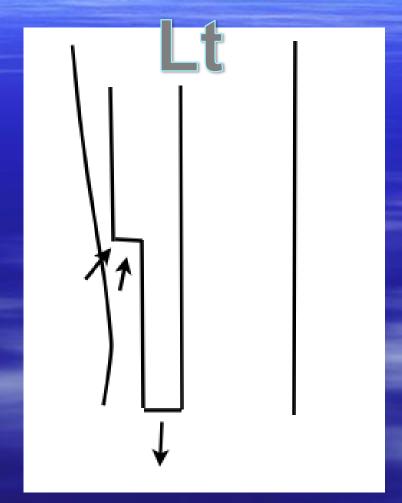




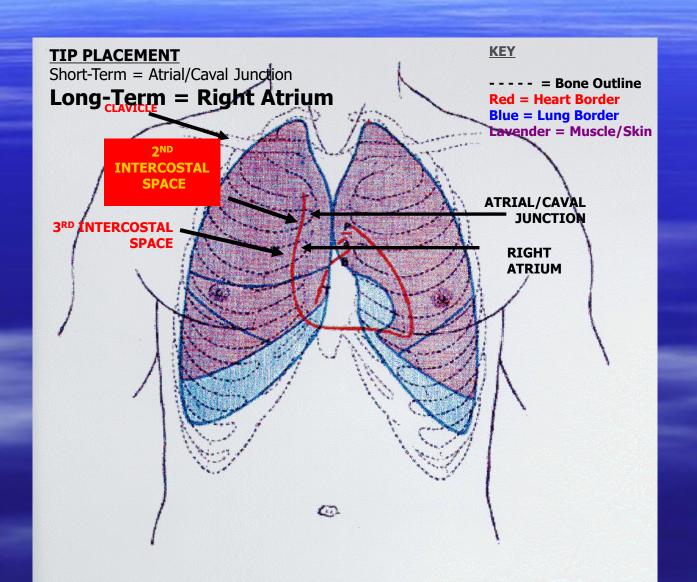
No SUCKING WALL

## Tip malposition: Sucking wall

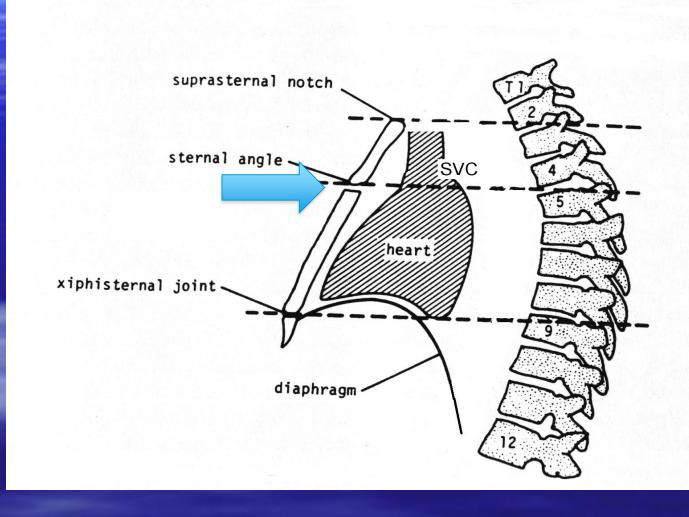




#### Anatomical correlation for Tip placement



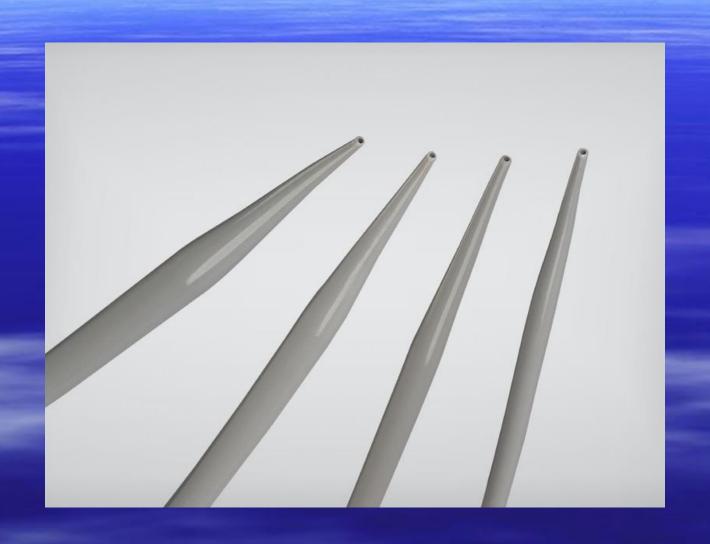
#### Position of tip (SVC&RA junction)



# Difficult Case: Special Instrument

- Hydropheric Guidewire
- Terumo Guidewire
- Roadrunner Guidewire
- Amplaz Guidewire
- Long Endovascular Dilator
- Balloon Dilator

#### Cook Endovascular Dilator



#### Size of Dilator Endovascular set

Accepts Wire Guide Diameter inch	French Size	Length cm	Hydrophilic Coating
.035	14	45	yes
.035	16, 18	45	yes
.035	20, 22	45	yes

