VENOUS ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

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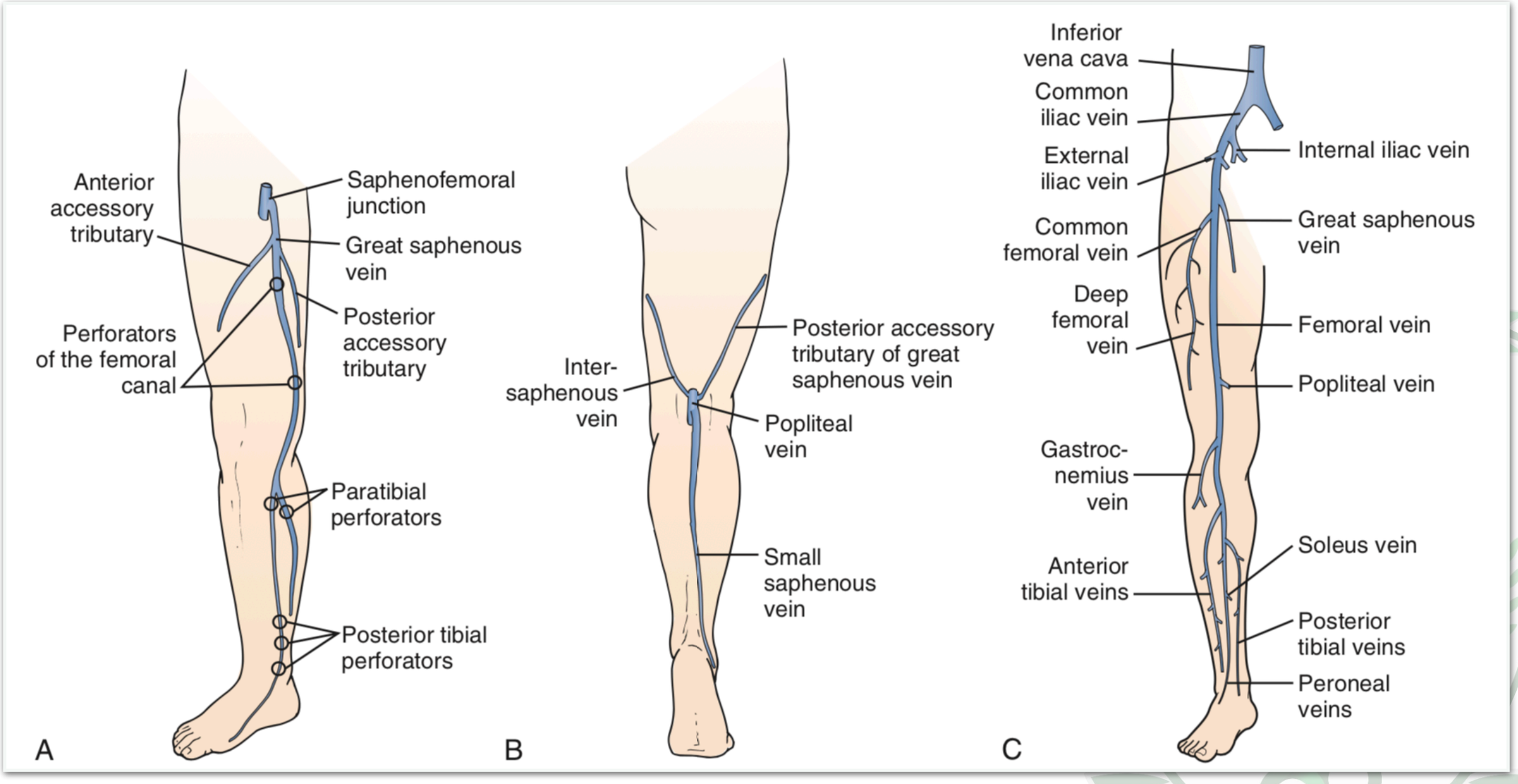
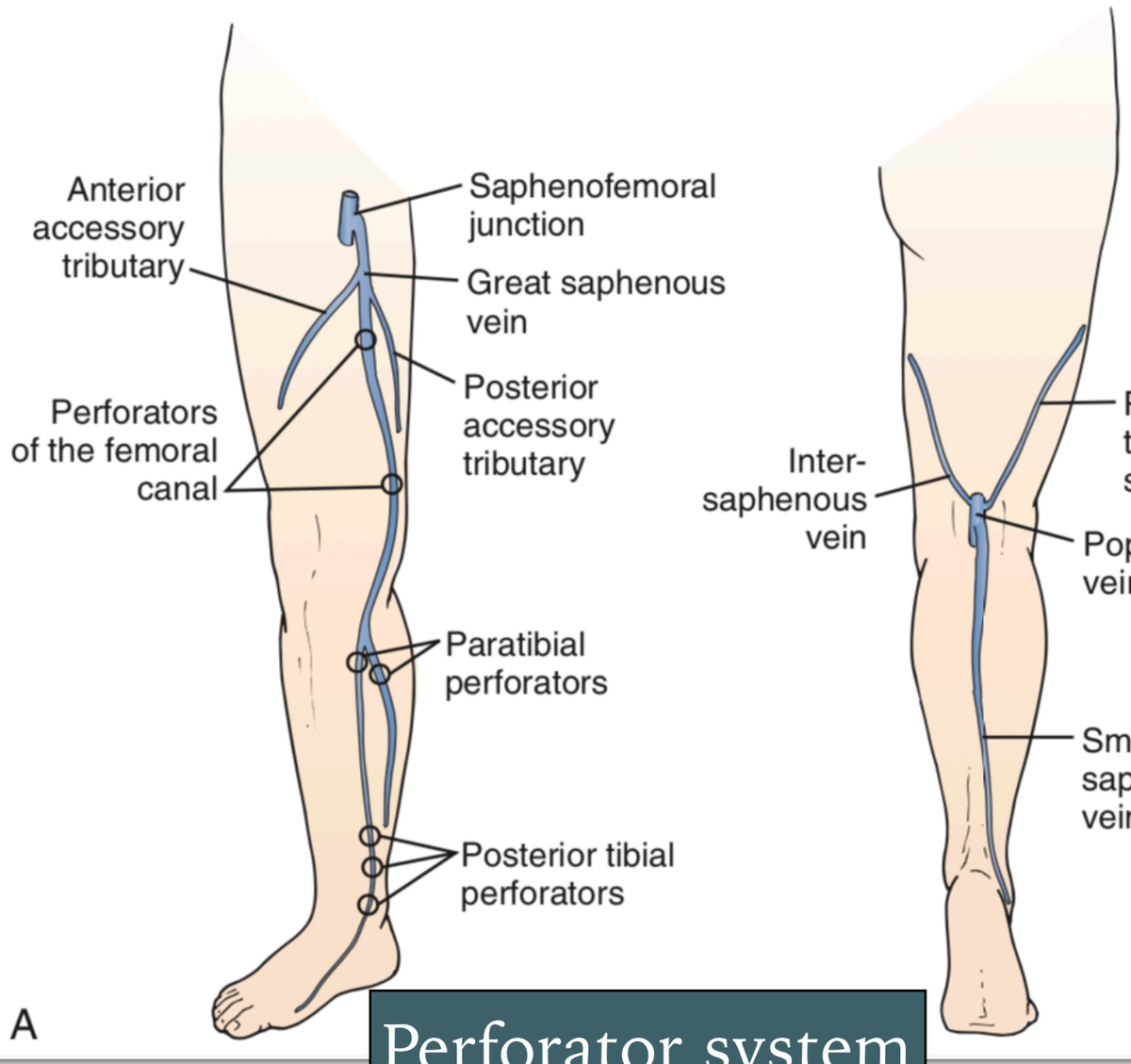
VENOUS ANATOMY

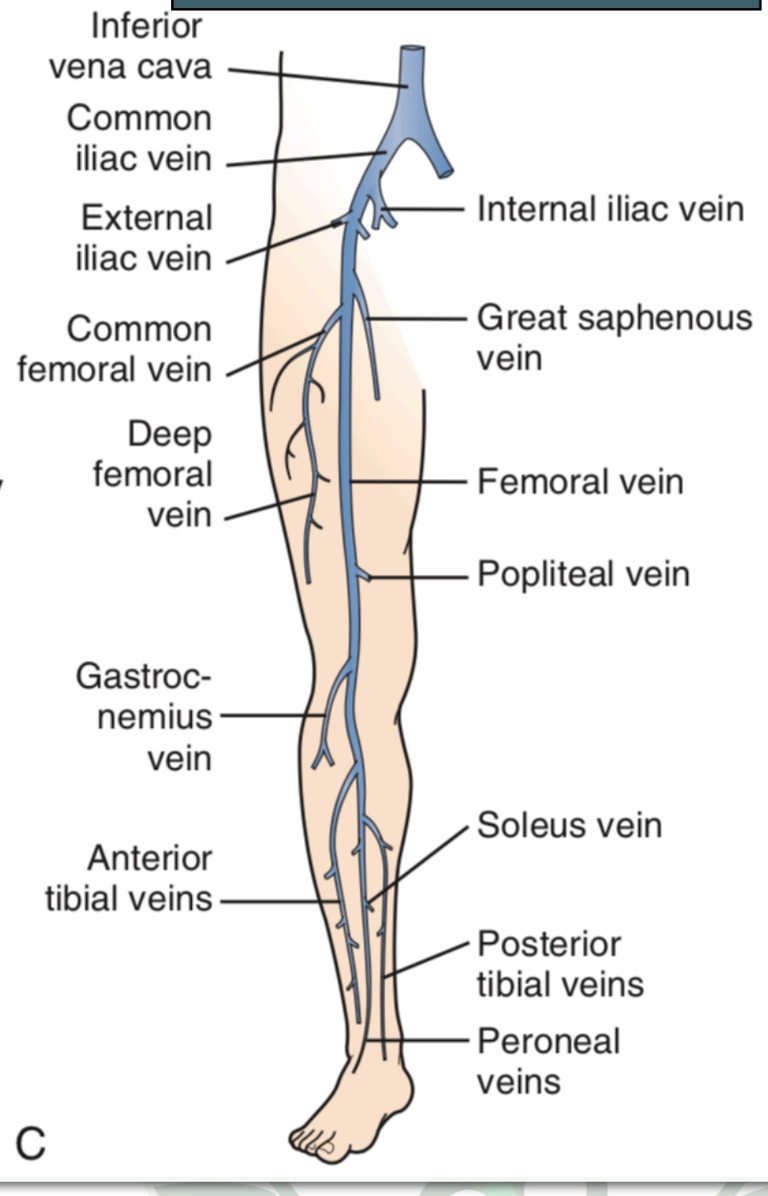


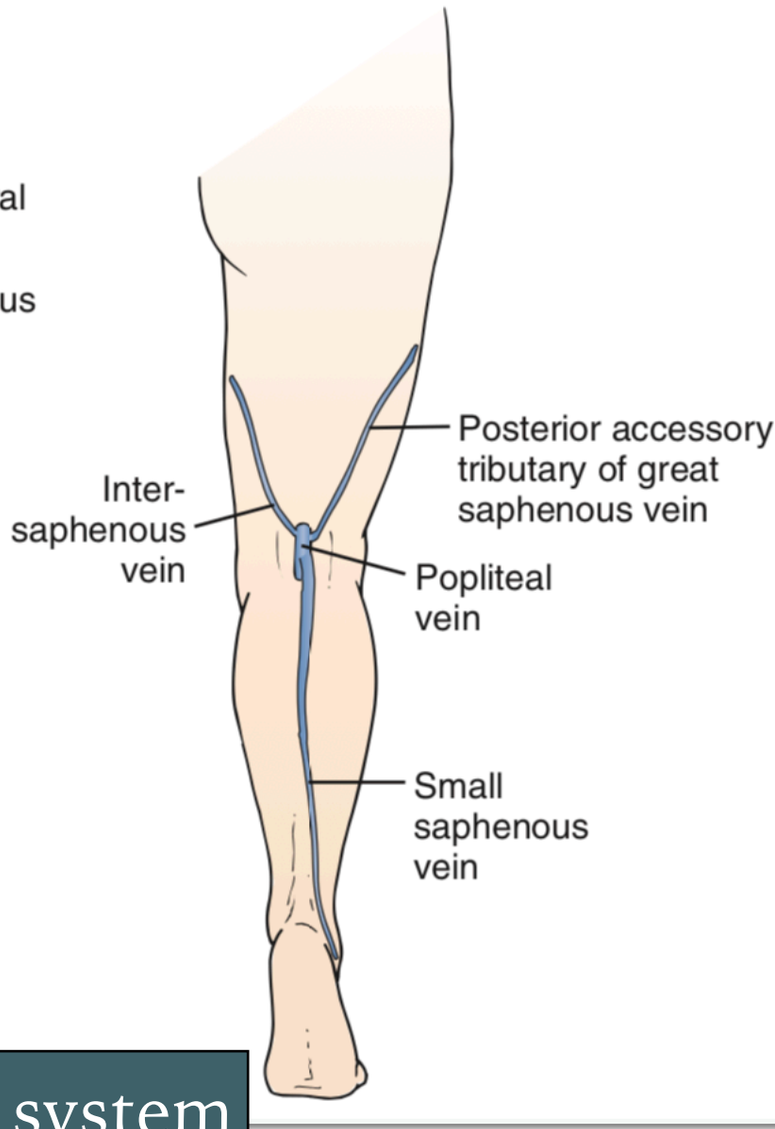
Leg vein system

Superficial vein system



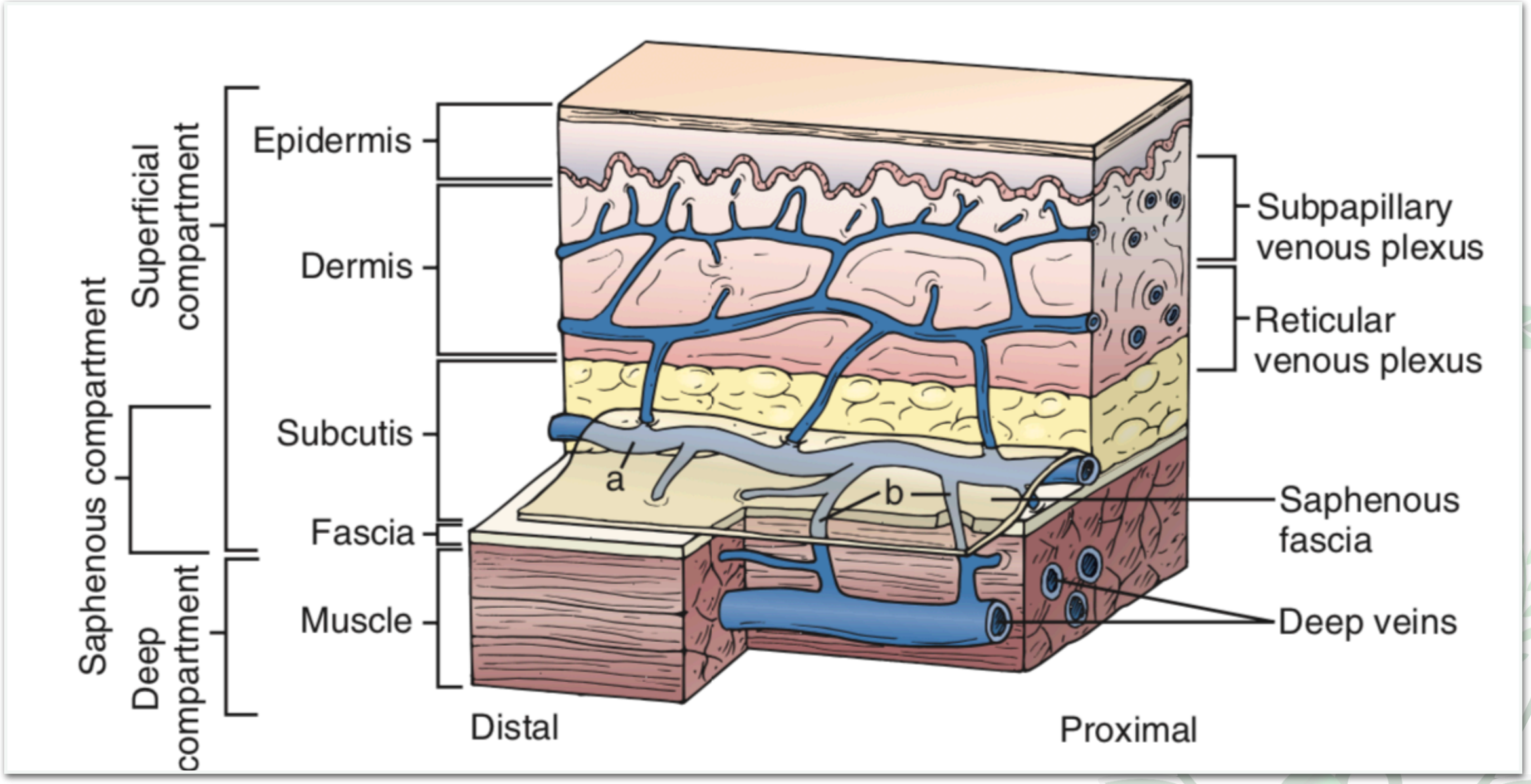
Deep vein system





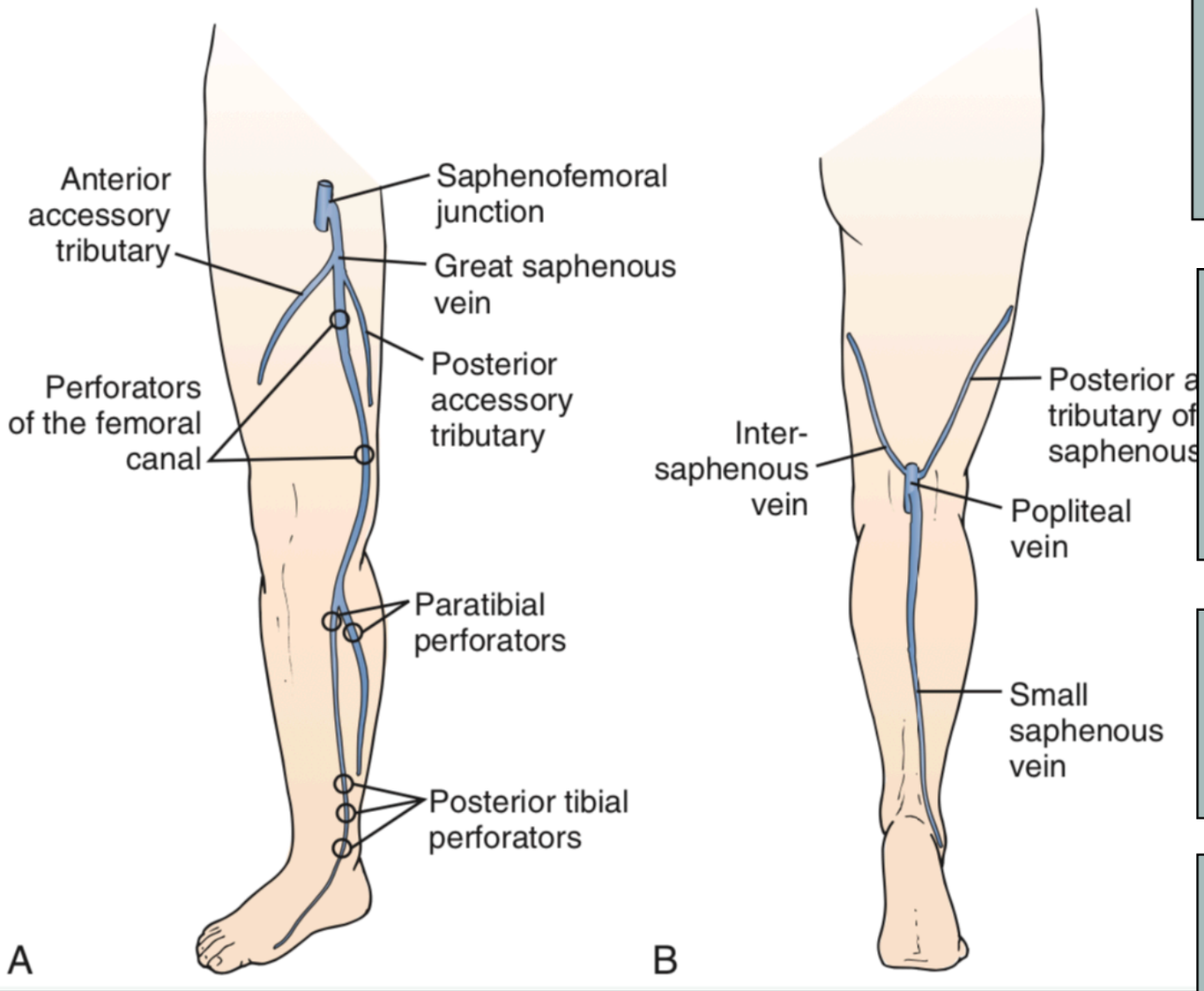
Perforator system

VENOUS ANATOMY



Leg vein system

Superficial vein system



Great saphenous vein (GSV)

- Greater saphenous vein (GSV)
- Long saphenous vein (LSV)

Small saphenous vein (SSV)

- Lesser saphenous vein (LSV)
- Short saphenous vein (SV)

Inter-saphenous vein

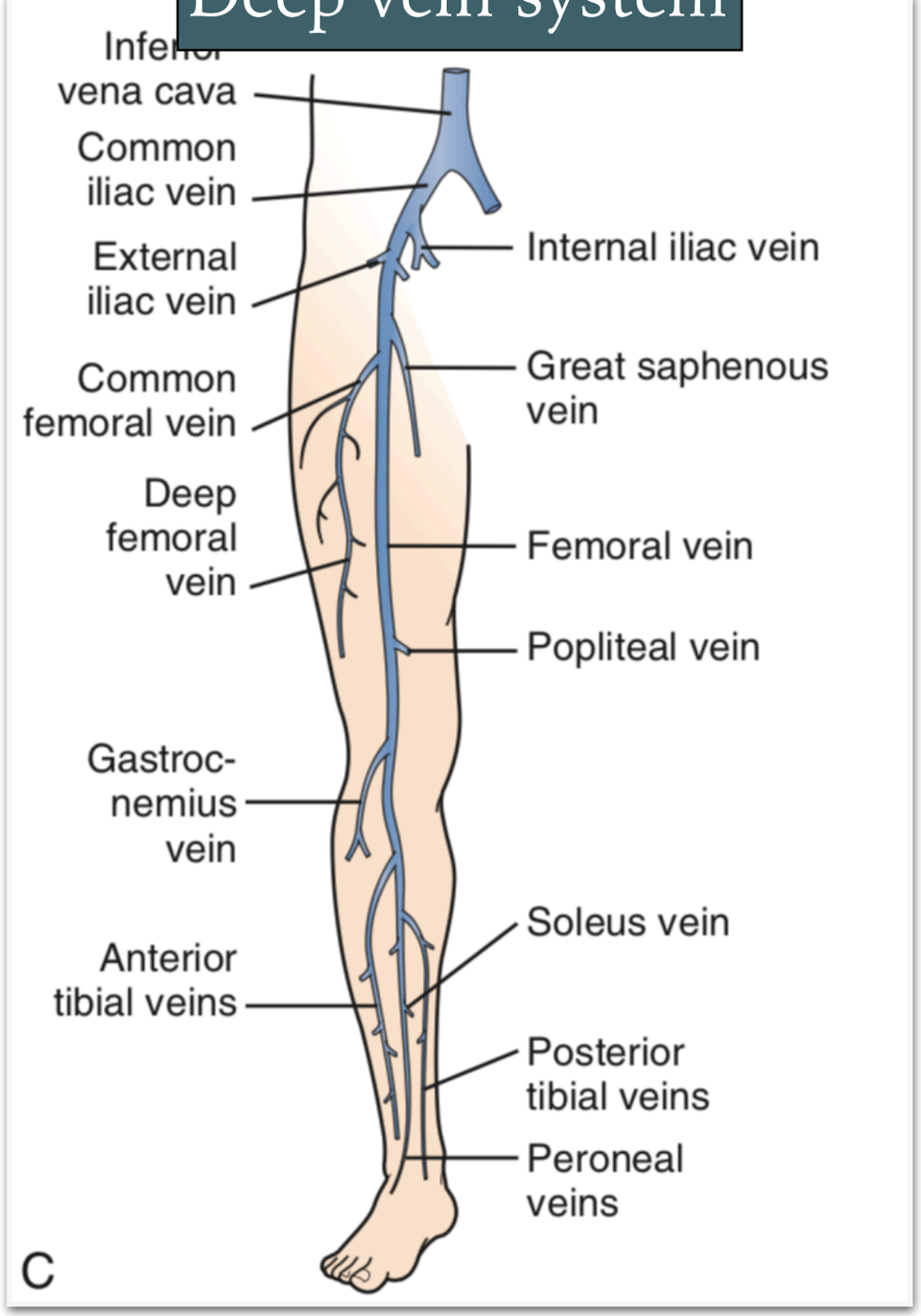
- Giacomini vein

Accessory saphenous vein

- Anterior (Lateral side)
- Posterior (Medial side)

Leg vein system

Deep vein system

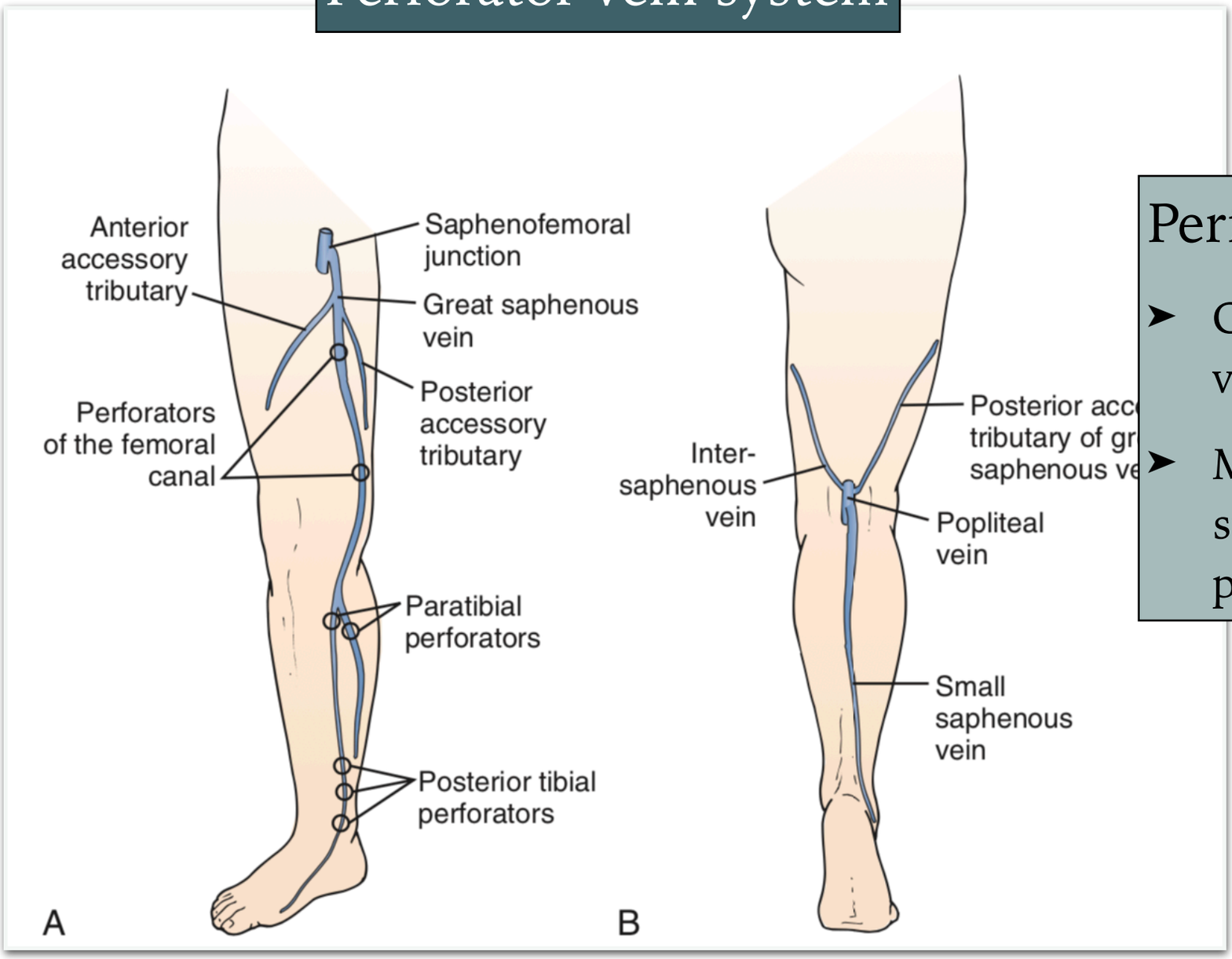


Deep vein

- Run in muscular compartment
- Along with artery

Leg vein system

Perforator vein system



Perforator vein

- Connected between superficial vein and deep vein system
- Multiple , vary in size along superficial vein and deep vein path

VENOUS PHYSIOLOGY

Venous system function

- Returning blood to heart
- Reservoir for cardiovascular hemostasis maintenance

Vascular compliance and capacity

Pressure flow effect

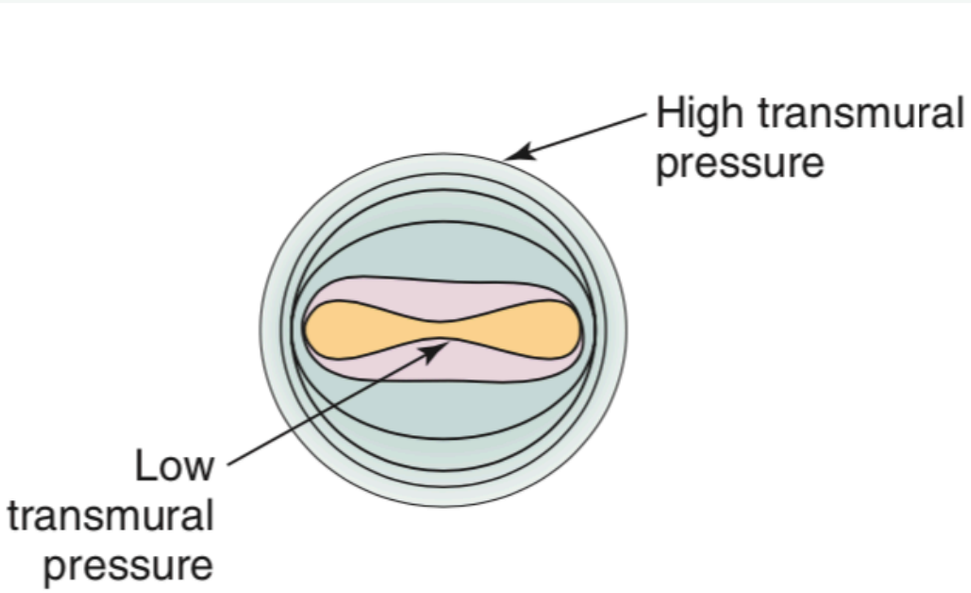
Respiratory effect

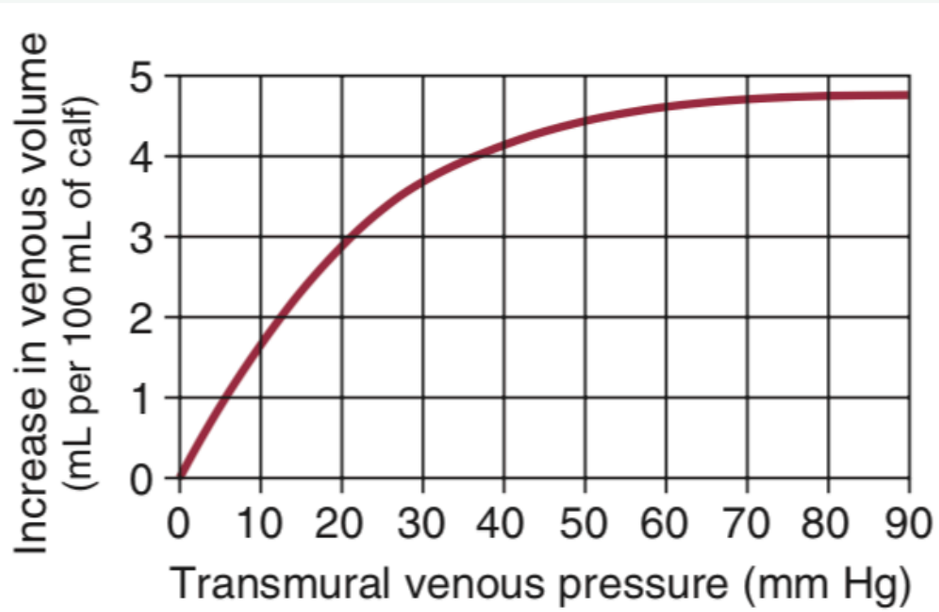
Calf pumping function

Venous valve

VENOUS PHYSIOLOGY

Vascular compliance and capacity





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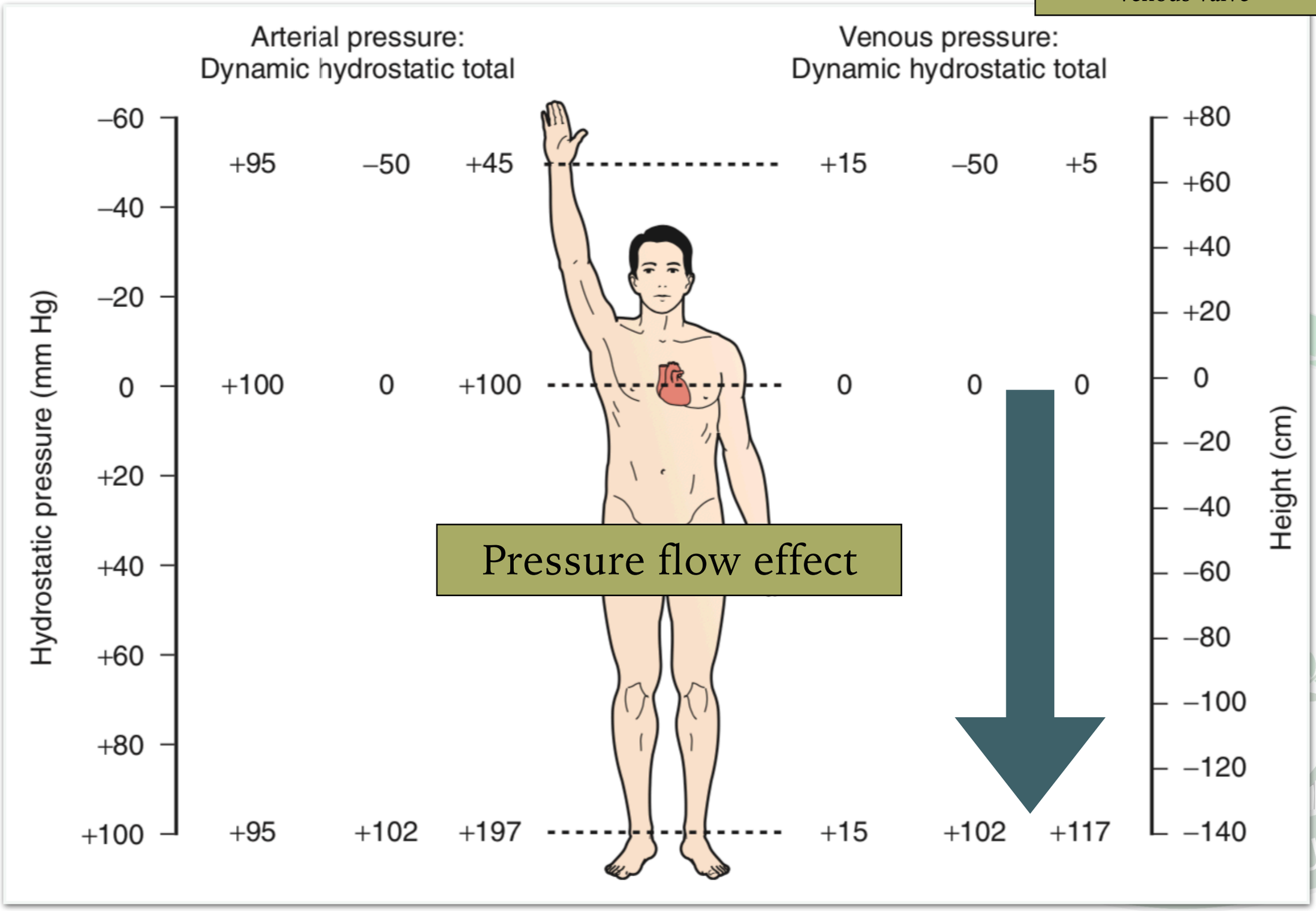
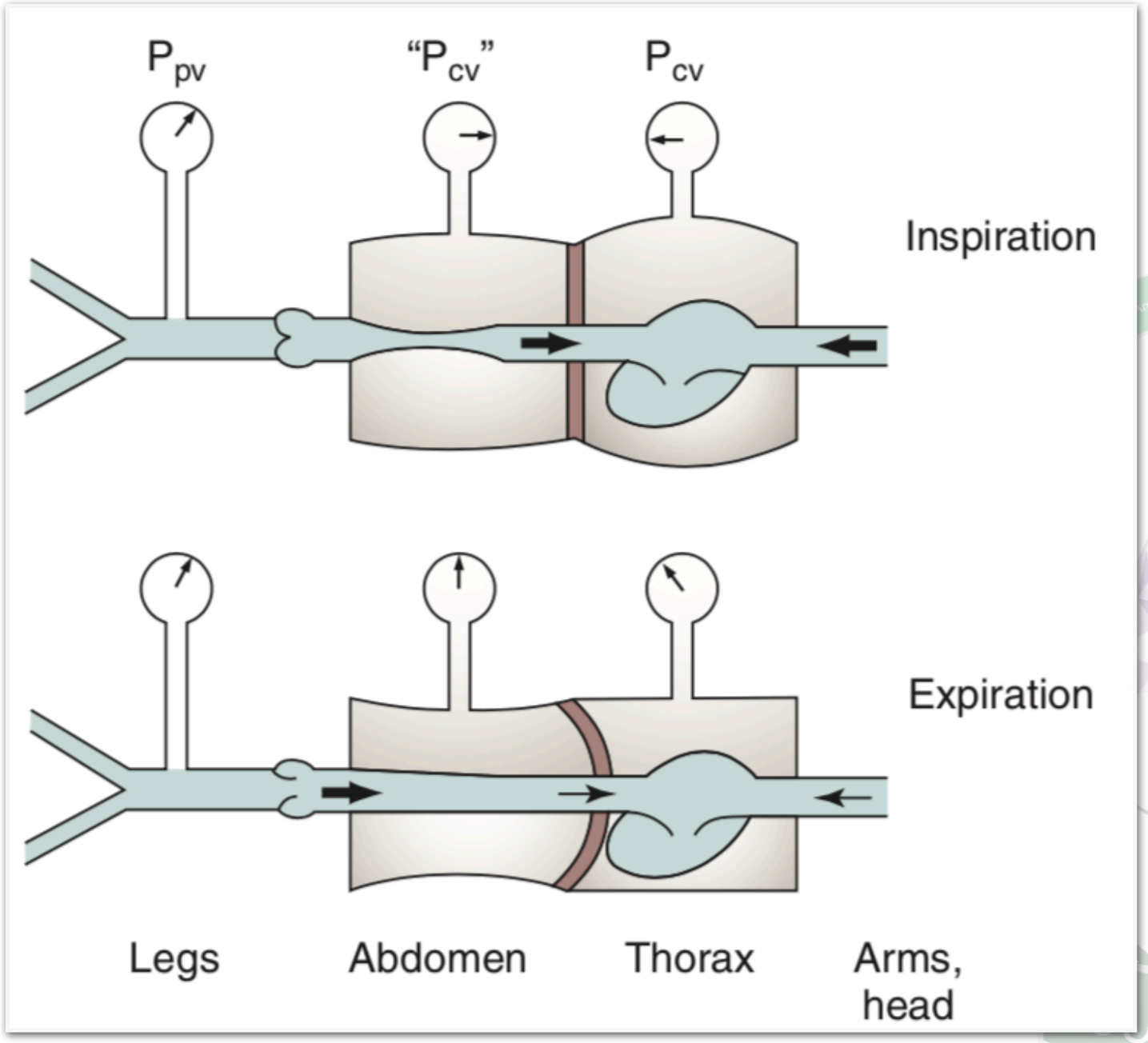


VENOUS PHYSIOLOGY

Respiratory effect



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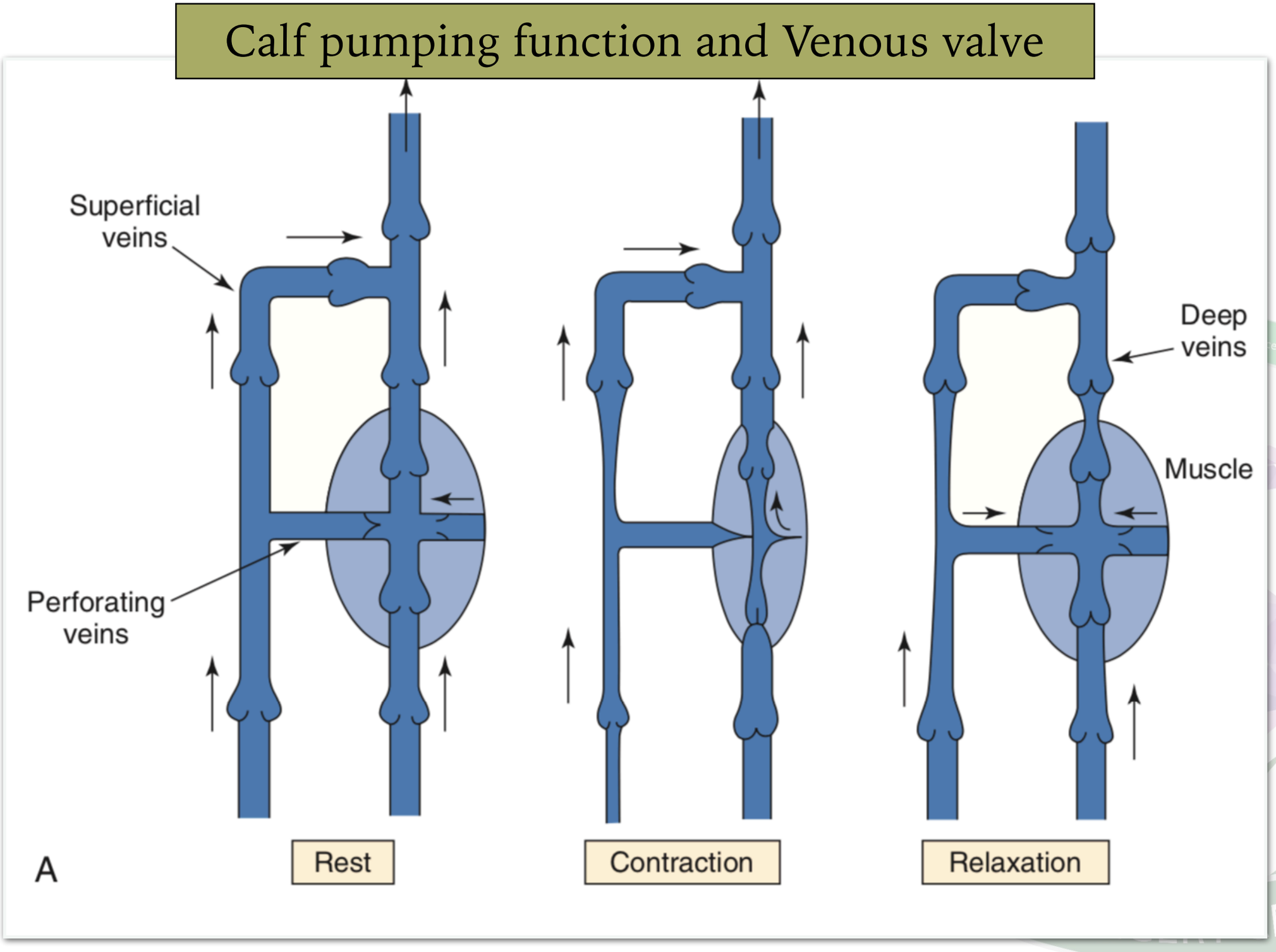

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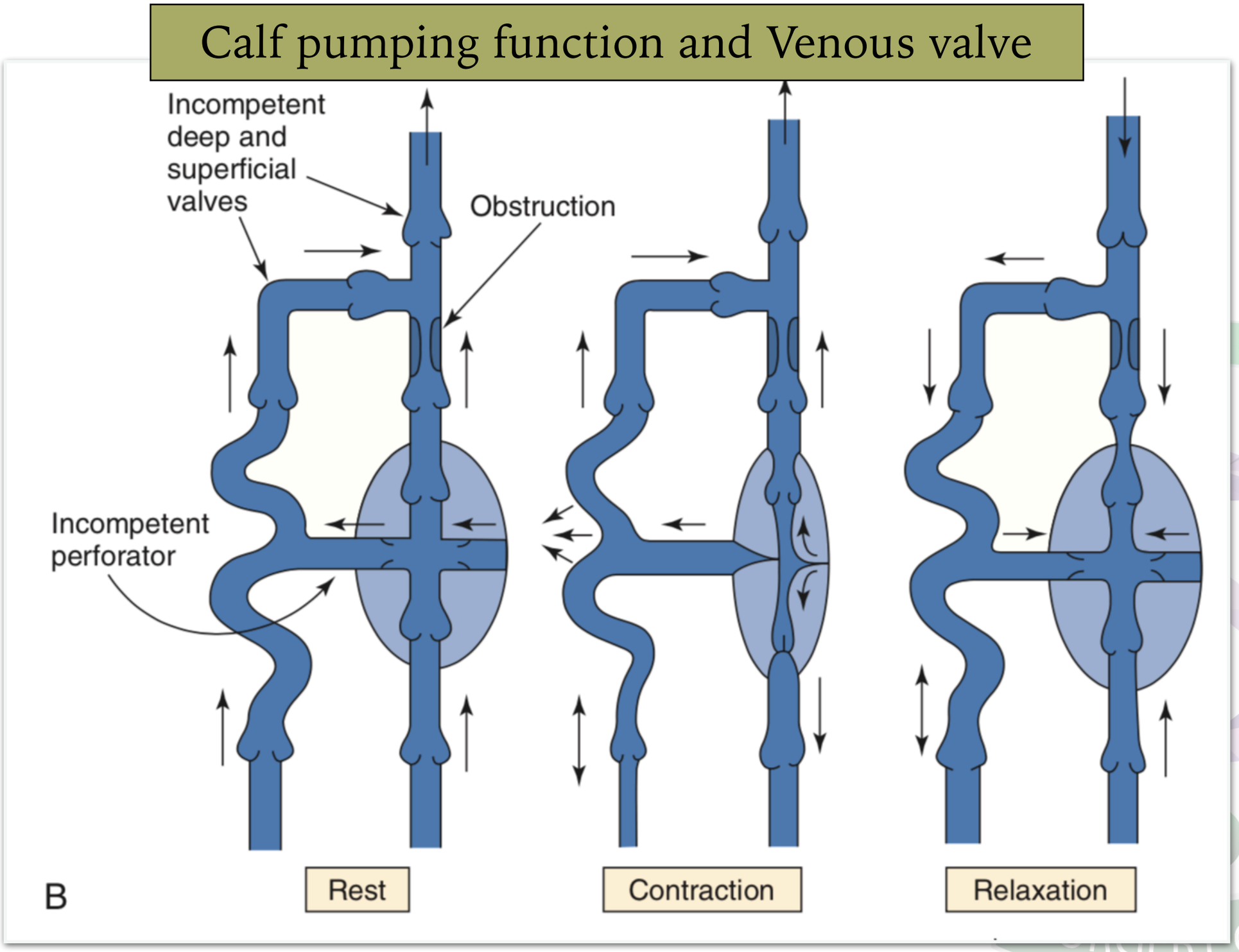

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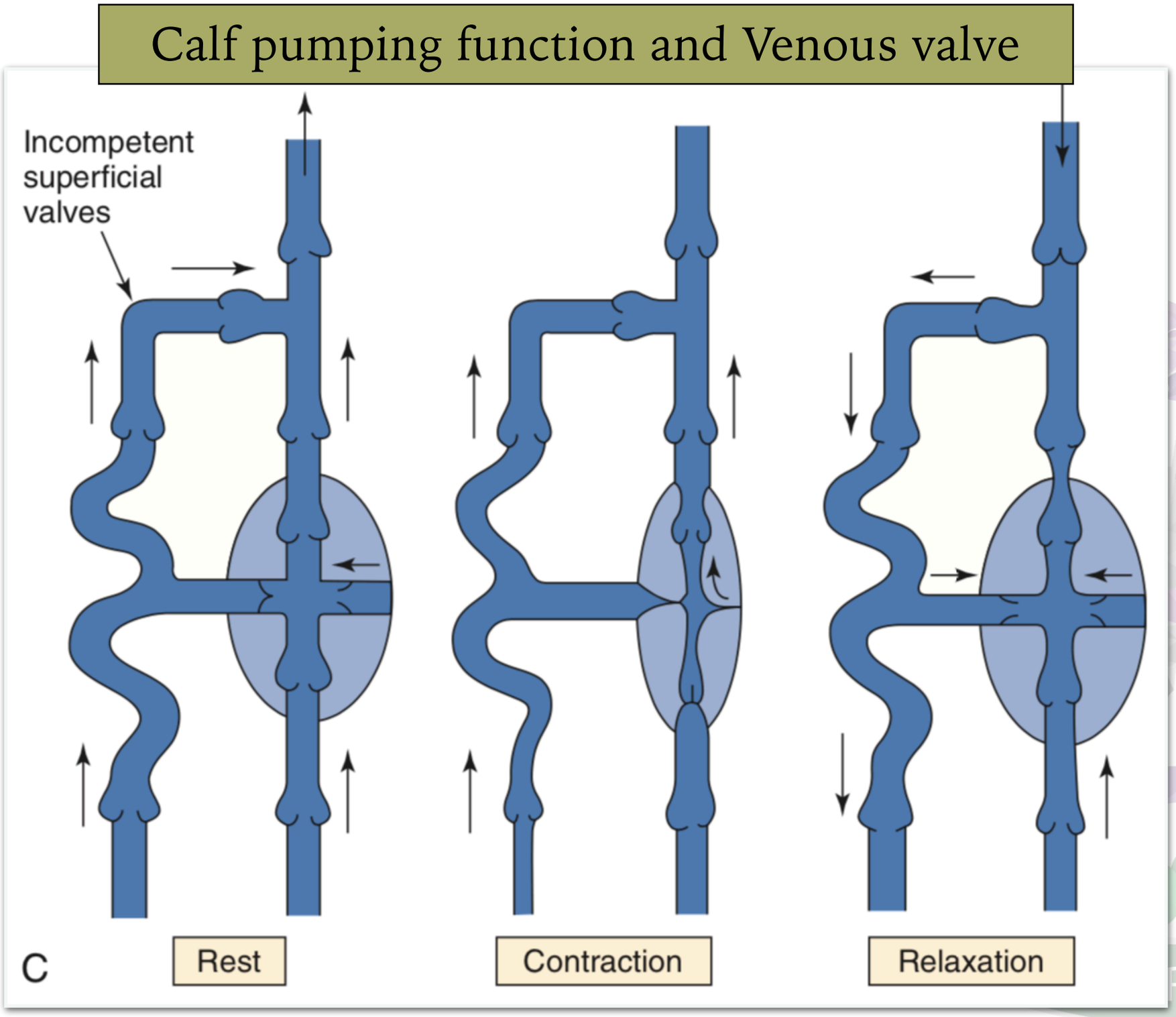

VENOUS ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

Pathophysiology of CVD

- Abnormal of Leg venous anatomy
  - Absent vein
  - Small number of venous valve
  - Occlusion or compression of leg vein

- Abnormal of Leg venous physiology
  - Poor calf pumping function
  - Venous valve dysfunction
  - Venous wall compliance

THANK YOU